



Microbial Testing and Process Monitoring

Microbial monitoring is one of the easiest and most effective tools for a winery to ensure product quality.

What is the purpose of micro monitoring?

Testing is used to verify that the final bottled product is free of contamination and will be microbially stable. Micro testing can determine what organisms are present in wine and at what concentrations. Selective media can be used to determine specific strains in some cases. The effectiveness of sanitation procedures can also be tested. Microbial monitoring should be part of each wineries' capabilities along with its other analytical and wine testing procedures.

We use costly outsourcing, is it more economical to perform this testing in-house?

Absolutely. Many outsourcing labs charge wineries anywhere from \$25 to over \$50 for testing that can be accomplished in-house for as little as \$1 in consumables and minimal upfront costs.

What would you recommend for my winery?

There is considerable variability among test equipment used by wineries. There are four basic lab set-ups:

1. Filtering flasks



2. Traditional stoppered manifolds



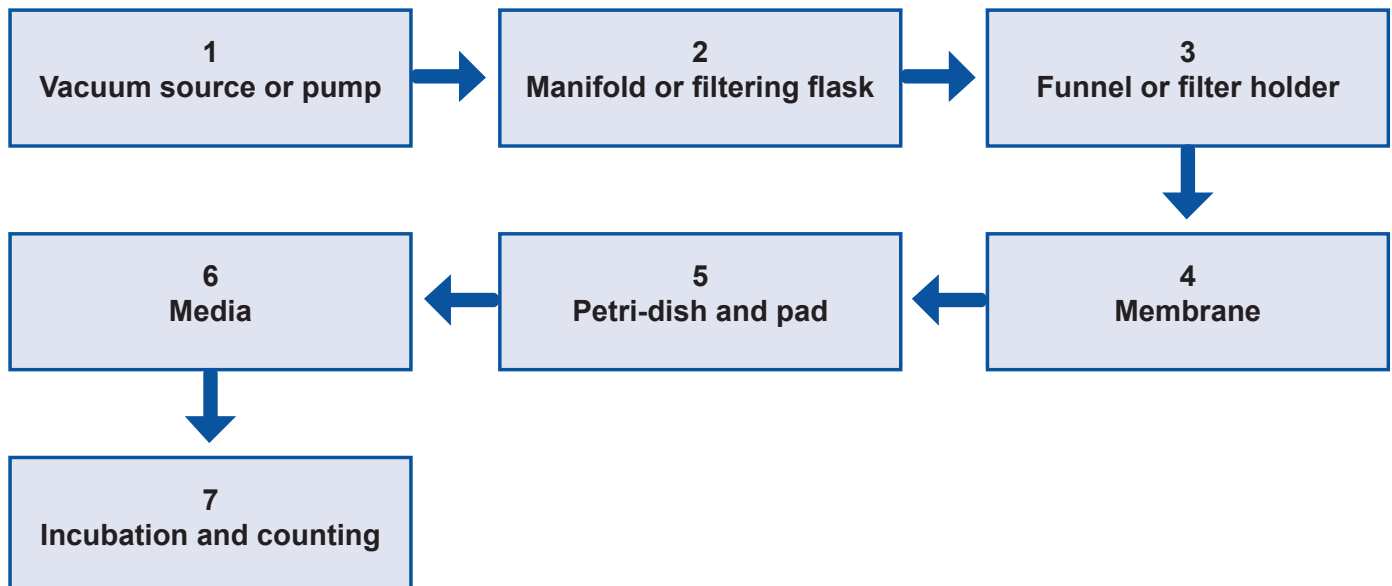
3. Microfil / flat manifolds



4. Milliflex all-in-one systems



Each of these setups may be used with a variety of re-useable and consumable products. It is often easiest to think of micro plating as a process with various steps as shown below.



Is it possible to combine steps?

Yes, there are many products which combine several steps or product types to speed up and simplify plating. For example; EMD Millipore's Milliflex Plus Pump combines a vacuum pump with a manifold for an all-in-one system. The Micorfil V, MicropreSure Monitors and Milliflex Plus funnels all feature a funnel with a pre-loaded membrane. The 55+ Monitor is a funnel with pre-loaded membrane and a petri-dish and pad. Samplers are membranes, incubate ready containers (petri-dish) and dehydrated media. The Petri-Pad petri-dishes come pre-sterilized with a cellulose pad already inside.

How should I choose my membrane?

The most common membrane for micro plating is the 47-mm 0.45 μm MCE membrane. This replicates the pore size that is most commonly used on the bottling line. Membranes are available in different colors with white being the most common, followed by black which can be used to easily see yeast colonies. Membranes with a gridded print can allow easier counting of colonies. The sterility and format of the membrane is one of the most important choices in micro monitoring. Membranes are available in non-sterile bulk packs, single wrapped pre-sterilized disks (S-Pak), and pre-sterilized bands for autodispensers (EZ-Pak). It is recommended to use pre-sterile disks for micro-plating to eliminate the risk of contamination from the membrane.

How should we decide between disposable and re-useable consumables?

The average cost per micro plating test is about \$1, up to as much as \$2.50, depending on the ease of use and number of disposable products used. Pre-sterilized disposable funnels eliminate the need for water baths, lowers false positive results, and saves time, however will cost more versus re-useable funnels. Presterilized and assembled units, such as those units with a membrane incorporated into a funnel, save time and reduce risk but also increase the consumable costs. 2-ml selective ampoules are more expensive than dehydrated media but come ready to use without mixing, storage, and risk of contamination. A winery must weigh these savings and decide the best solution for their operation.

Through our partnership with EMD Millipore, Gusmer has access to a wide array of microbial monitoring and testing products. Please contact your local Gusmer Enterprises representative to start monitoring your process today.

**Microfil, S-Pak, EZ-Pak, Petri-Pad, Milliflex, MicropreSure, 55+ are registered trademarks of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany.*



Gusmer Enterprises, Inc.®

81 M Street
Fresno, CA 93721
Tel: 559-485-2692
Fax: 559-485-4254

640-D Airpark Rd.
Napa, CA 94558
Tel: 707-224-7903
Fax: 707-255-2019

1165 Globe Ave.
Mountainside, NJ 07092
Tel: 908-301-1811
Fax: 908-301-1812

1401 Ware St.
Waupaca, WI 54981
Tel: 715-258-5525
Fax: 715-258-8488

"Service with Knowledge"® Since 1924